

Chapter 3

PISTON SELECTION

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Enclosed with this handbook and related production.

DRAWING**DESCRIPTION**

9019/1	Calculation methods for buckling force applied to rod (UNI-EN 81.2)
9019/2	Symbols and notes for buckling force to be calculated
9020/1	Table for checking the max. loads ram from Dia 50 to Dia 100 (European standard EN 81.2)
9030/1-1	Table for checking the max. loads rams from Dia 110 to Dia 130 (European standard EN 81.2)
9030/1-2	Table for checking the max. loads rams from Dia 150 to Dia 238 (European standard EN 81.2)
HL/9017	Table to determine the rates of pressure – speed – pump – motor relative to ram type and load (Telescopic piston with two extractors)
9600/51	Table to determine the rates of pressure – speed – pump – motor relative to ram type and load (Telescopic pistons with two extractors)
9600/52	Table to determine the rates of pressure – speed – pump – motor relative to ram type and load (Telescopic pistons with three extractors)
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9602/10	Diagram of the peak loads guideless telescopic pistons with two extractors – Type: 46/2 – 60/2 – 78/2 – 85/2 (Overpressure factor 1.4)
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9603	Diagram of the peak loads guideless telescopic pistons with three extractors (Overpressure factor 1.4)
9603/10	Diagram of the peak loads guideless telescopic pistons with three extractors – Type: 58/3 – 75/3 – 98/3 – 107/3) (Overpressure factor 1.4)
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UT			Index Chapter 3	DATE 01/13
			PISTON SELECTION	IN-CHAP-03

1) METHOD OF EULERO CASE 2 (COEFF. OF SAFETY 2)

-GRAPHICS DWG 9020/1 – 9030/1-1 – 9030/1-2

IT'S THE SYSTEM OF CALCULATION REQUIRED BY **UNI-EN 81.2** HARMONISED FOR $\lambda \geq 100$

$$1.1 \quad F_s \leq \frac{\pi^2 E J}{2 l^2}$$

FOR $\lambda < 100$

$$1.2 \quad F_s \leq \frac{A}{2} [R_m - (R_m - 210) \times (\lambda/100)^2]$$

$$1.3 \quad F_s = 1.4 g_n [C_m (P_3 + Q) + 0.64 P_r + P_m]$$

IN MARKED GRAPHICS IS SHOWED THE TOTAL FORCE APPLIED TO RAM **W**, THEREFORE:

$$1.4 \quad W = C_m (P_3 + Q) + P_{rh}$$

2) IMPORTANT FORMULAS

$$J = \frac{\pi}{64} [d^4 - (d - 2e)^4] \quad [\text{mm}^4]$$

$$\lambda = \frac{l}{i}$$

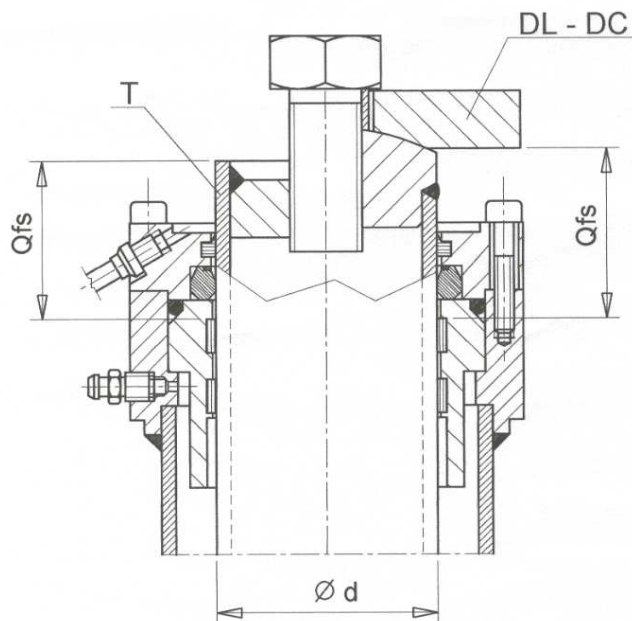
$$J = \frac{\pi}{64} [d^2 - (d - 2e)^2] \quad [\text{mm}^2]$$

$$P_r = \gamma l$$

$$i \sqrt{\frac{J}{A}} \quad [\text{mm}]$$

$$A_p = \frac{d\pi}{4} \quad [\text{mm}^2]$$

3) Qfs VALUE TO CALCULATE THE LENGTH OF THE STEM'S FREE FLEXURE (REGISTERED IN DIAGRAMS: 9020/1 - 9030/1-1 – 9030/1-2) WITH THE HIGHEST VALUE "DL – DC"



ϕ d ROD (mm)	Qfs T (mm)	Qfs DL-DC (mm)
50 / 100	74.5	84.5
110 / 150	81.5	91.5
160 / 238	90	95

UT

**CALCULATION METHODS FOR BUCKLING FORCE
APPLIED TO RODS (UNI-EN 81.2)**

DATE 09/09

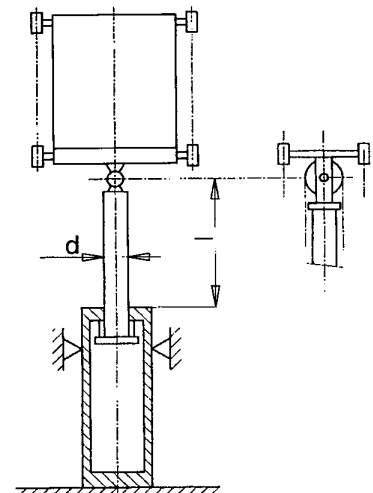
DWG N **9019/1**

MEASUREMENTS**SYMBOL****UNIT**

STRENGTH CROSS-SECTIONAL AREA OF THE RAM	A	.....	mm ²
OUTSIDE DIAMETER OF THE RAM.....	d	.....	mm
THICKNESS OF THE RAM	e	.....	mm
OUTSIDE DIAMETER OF THE CYLINDER.....	D	.....	mm
THICKNESS OF THE CYLINDER	e _{cyl}	.....	mm
CROSS-SECTIONAL AREA OF THE RAM.....	A _p	.....	mm ²
RADIUS OF GYRATION OF THE RAM	i	.....	mm
SECOND MOMENT OF THE RAM	J	.....	mm ⁴
MASS FOR UNIT OF LENGTH OF THE RAM.....	γ	.....	Kg/mm
COEFFICIENT OF SLENDERNESS OF THE RAM	λ		
MODULUS OF ELASTICITY (FOR STEEL, E=2.1 10 ⁵)	E	.....	N/mm ²
LENGTH OF THE STEM'S FREE FLEXURE (TOTAL STROKE+Qfs+DISTANCE, IF ANY OF THE PULLEY AXIS AT THE TOP OF THE STEM	l	.....	mm
TENSILE STRENGTH OF MATERIAL	R _m	.....	N/mm ²
ACCELERATION OF GRAVITY	g _n	.....	m/s ²
REEVING RATIO	C _m		
SUM OF THE MASS OF THE EMPTY CAR AND THE MASS OF THE PORTION OF THE TRAVELLING CABLES SUSPENDED FROM THE CAR.....	P ₃	.....	Kg
RATED LOAD (MASSE) DISPLAYED IN THE CAR	Q	.....	Kg
MASS OF THE RAM	γ	.....	Kg
MASS OF THE RAM-HEAD EQUIPMENT.....	P _{rh}	.....	Kg
ACTUAL BUCKLING FORCE APPLIED.....	F _S	.....	N
ADMISSIBLE VALUE OF STRENGTH ACCORDING TO DIN 4114 (FOR S _t 52.0 σ _{d,am} =210)	σ _{d,am}	.....	N/mm ²
COEFFICIENT TO BE CALCULATED FROM DIN 4114 IN FUNCTION OF	ω		
COEFFICIENT OF OVERPRESSURE	1.4		

EXPLANATORY NOTES ON GRAPHICS

- 1- THE UPPER AND LOWER LIMIT OF THE CURVE IS CUT BY MAX. AND MIN. VALUES OF THE ADMISSIBLE PRESSURE (RESPECTIVELY 45 AND 12 BAR).
- 2- REPRESENTED CURVES WERE EXECUTED ACCORDING TO EULERO'S FORMULAS.
 - GRAPHICS EXECUTED ACCORDING TO STANDARD EN 81.2 FOR VALUES $\lambda < 100$: IN ORDER TO OBTAIN MORE PRECISE VALUES, MUST BE USED THE FORMULA SHOWED AT POINT 1.2 (SEE NOTES ON GRAPHICS)).
 - GRAPHICS EXECUTED ACCORDING TO STANDARD TRA 200 FOR $\lambda \leq 250$: IN ORDER TO OBTAIN MORE PRECISE VALUES, MUST BE USED THE FORMULA SHOWED AT POINT 4.1 (SEE NOTES ON GRAPHICS).
 - CURVES EXECUTED ACCORDING TO EULERO'S FORMULAS ARE ALWAYS ON THE SIDE OF SAFETY.



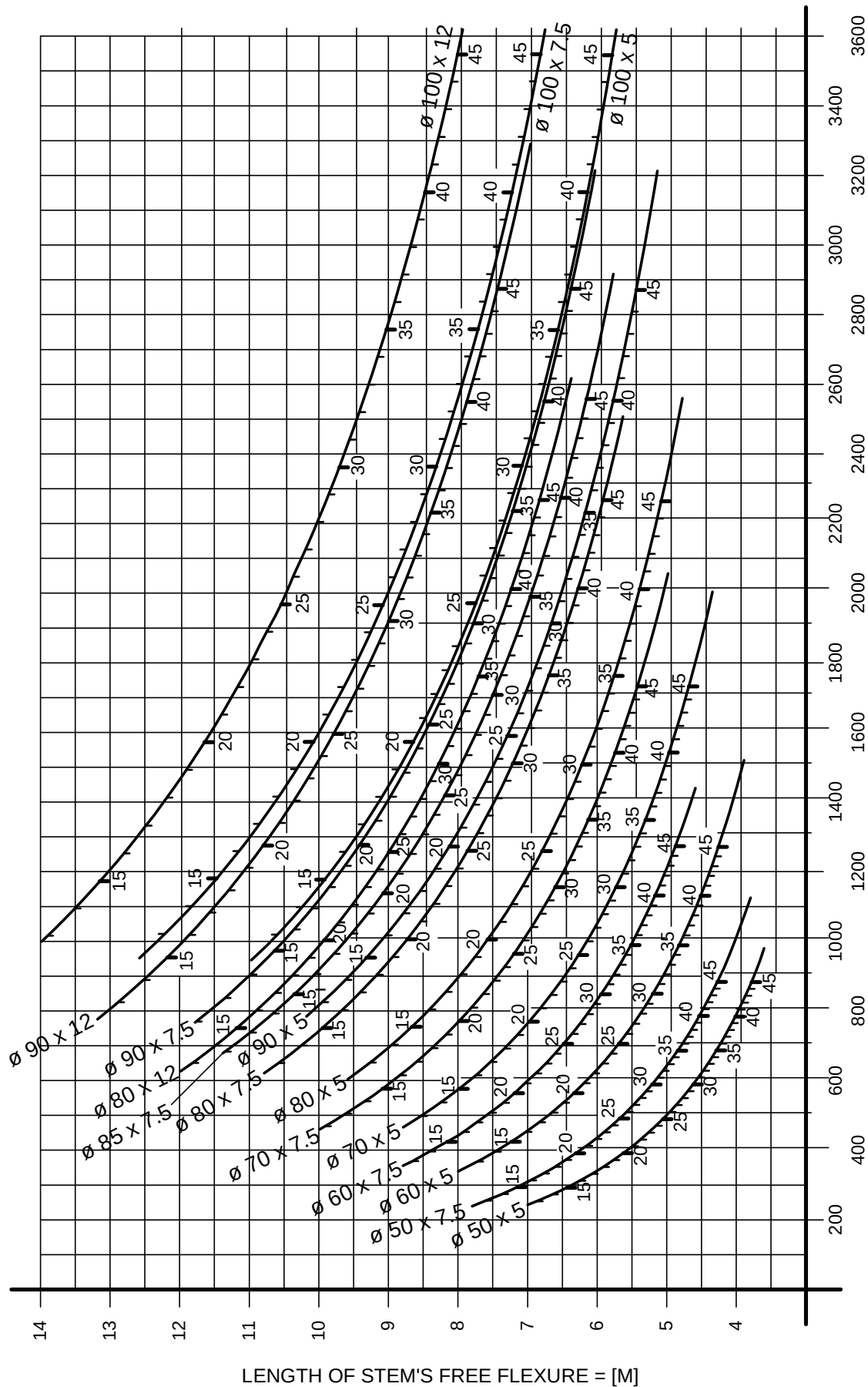
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**SYMBOLS AND NOTES FOR BUCKLING
FORCE TO BE CALCULATED**

DATE 05/02

DWG N 9019/2

EULERO'S METHOD CASE 2 (COEFFICIENT OF SAFETY 2)



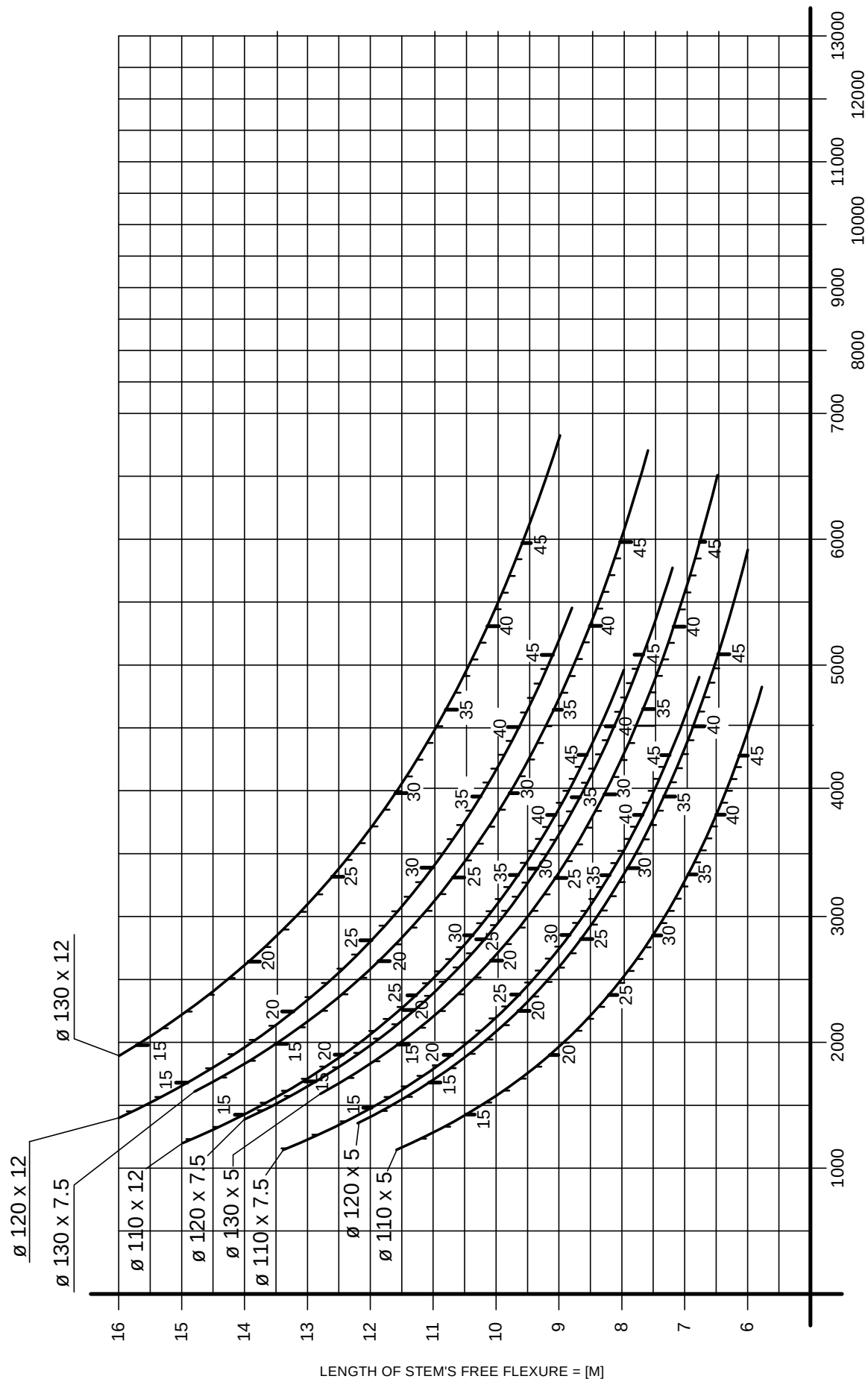
TOTAL LOAD ON THE ROD + USEFUL LOAD + CAR WEIGHT + CAR FRAME + ACCESSOIRES = [daN]

UT	

TABLE FOR CHECKING THE MAX. LOADS
FOR RAMS Ø50 A Ø100
(EUROPEAN STANDARD EN 81.2)

DATE	09/09
DWG Nr	9020/1

EULERO'S METHOD CASE 2 (COEFFICIENT OF SAFETY 2)

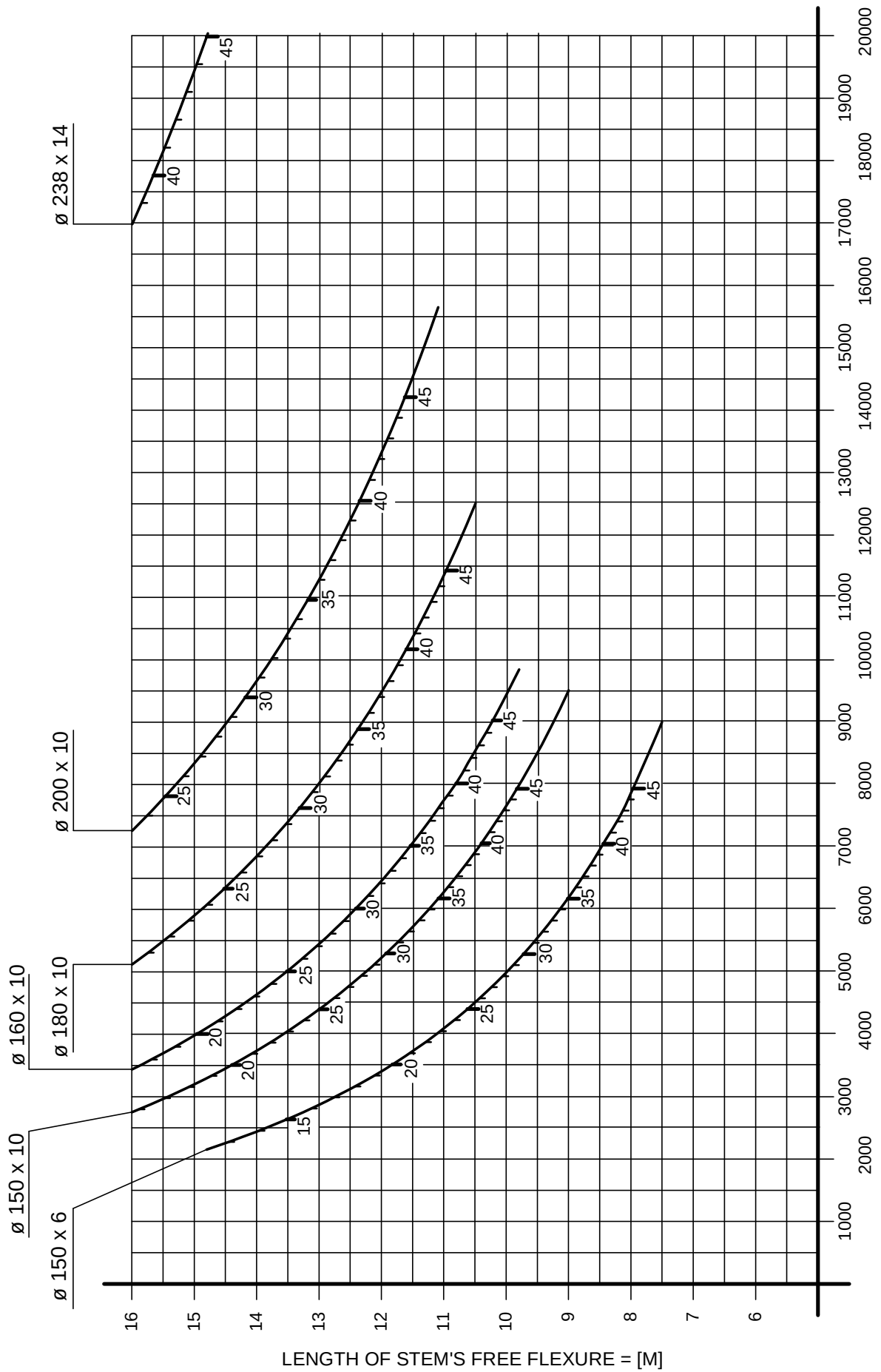


UT	

TABLE FOR CHECKING THE MAX. LOADS
FOR RAMS Ø 110 A Ø130
(EUROPEAN STANDARD EN 81.2)

DATE	09/09
DWG N°	9030/1-1

EULERO'S METHOD CASE 2 (COEFFICIENT OF SAFETY 2)



TOTAL LOAD ON THE ROD + USEFUL LOAD + CAR WEIGHT + CAR FRAME + ACCESSOIRES = [daN]

UT	

TABLE FOR CHECKING THE MAX. LOADS
FOR RAMS Ø 150 A Ø238
(EUROPEAN STANDARD EN 81.2)

DATE	09/09
DWG N°	9030/1-2

TABLE TO DETERMINE THE RATES OF: PRESSURE - SPEED - PUMP - MOTOR RELATIVE TO RAM TYPE AND LOAD (TELESCOPIC PISTONS WITH THREE EXTRACTORS)										DATE 12/99	
DWG.N. 9600/52											
SPEED OF RAM IN UPWARD DIRECTION M/SEC											
PUMP L/1'											
RAM TYPE											
STATIC PRESSURE IN BARS											
TOTAL LOAD (USEFUL LOAD + CAR + CAR FRAME + ACC. = kg)											
MOTOR POWER H.P. (Kw)											

Live load = Q (Kg) _____
 Cage weight + frame + Accessories = F (Kg) _____
 Weight pulley + Ropes = K (Kg) _____
 (Indirect installation 2:1)

Cage speed = S (m/sec) _____

Run + over run cage = C (m) _____
 Net axe distance-top of piston = I (m) _____
 (Indirect installation 2:1)

Net weight on the piston = P (Kg) _____

Direct installation 1:1 with one jack = Q+F
 Indirect installation 2:1 with one jack = (Q+F)x2+K
 Direct installation 1:1 with double jack = (Q+F)/2
 Indirect installation 2:1 with double jack = Q+F+K

Calculation length of piston = L (m) _____
 Direct installation = C
 Indirect installation = (C/2)+I

The diagram point at the crossing of the right lines characteristic of load "P" and of piston length "L" excludes the use of all jacks represented by the curves below this point.
 Therefore, choose the jack which curve is the closest to this point, above.
 The intersection point of the right line extension characteristic of the chosen jack gives the corresponding pressure value at full load, in BAR.
 If the pressure at full charge results too high, choose the type of jack just higher.

Jack type _____ Pressure = B (bar) _____

Jack speed = V (m/sec) _____

Direct installation 1:1 with one jack = S
 Indirect installation 2:1 with one jack = S/2
 Direct installation 1:1 with double jack = Sx2
 Indirect installation 2:1 with double jack = S

On the speed and power tabulation, choose the type of gear case (L/min) which better corresponds to the value of jack speed "V".
 Engine power (CV) is that to which a higher or even static pressure (BAR) correspond to that of the jack "B".

type of gear case: L/min _____ CV _____

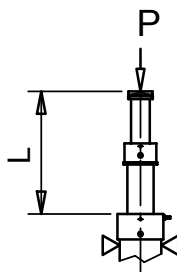
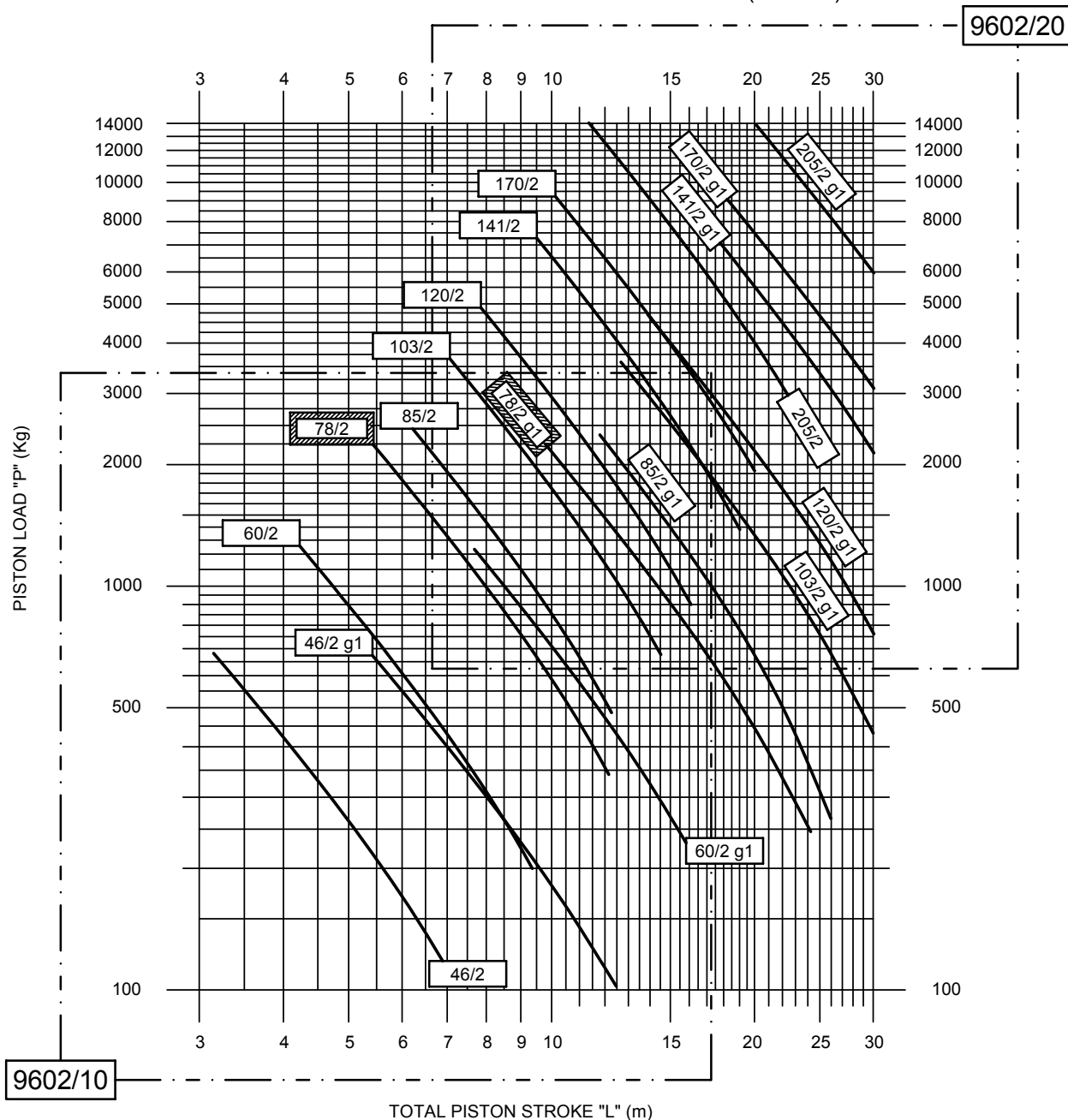
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CHOICE OF THE PISTON TYPE AND
 OF THE POWER UNIT

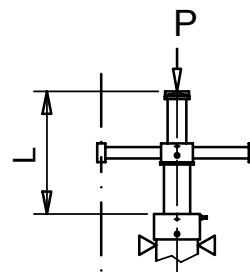
DATE 08/99

DWG N. 9601

DIAGRAM OF THE PEAK LOADS ACCORDING TO EULERO'S CALCULATION
WITH SAFETY FACTOR 2 AND OVERPRESSURE FACTOR 1.4,
FOR TELESCOPIC PISTONS WITH TWO EXTRACTING ELEMENTS (EN 81.2)



PISTON WITHOUT GUIDANCE
(EX. 46/2)



PISTON WITH ONE GUIDANCE
(EX. 46/2 g1)

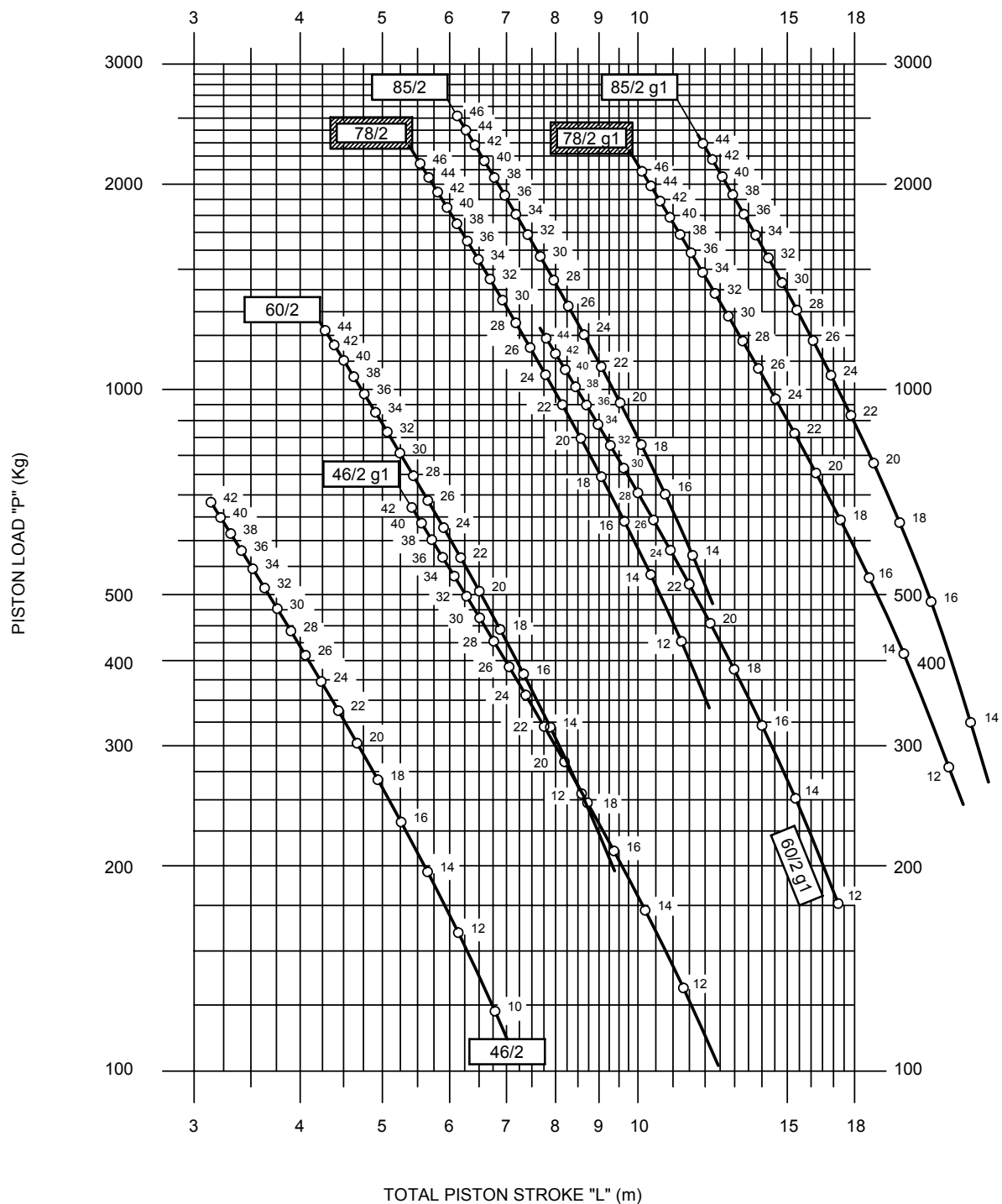


PISTON TYPE OBSOLETE FROM 77/2 - 77/2-g1
FOR DIAGRAM VALUES REF DWG 9607/5

UT	

DIAGRAM OF THE PEAK LOADS
GUIDELESS TELESCOPIC PISTONS
WITH TWO EXTRACTORS
(OVERPRESSURE FACTOR 1.4)

DATE	01/04
DWG N.	9602



PISTON TYPE OBSOLETE FROM 77/2 - 77/2-g1
FOR DIAGRAM VALUES REF DWG 9607/5

UT

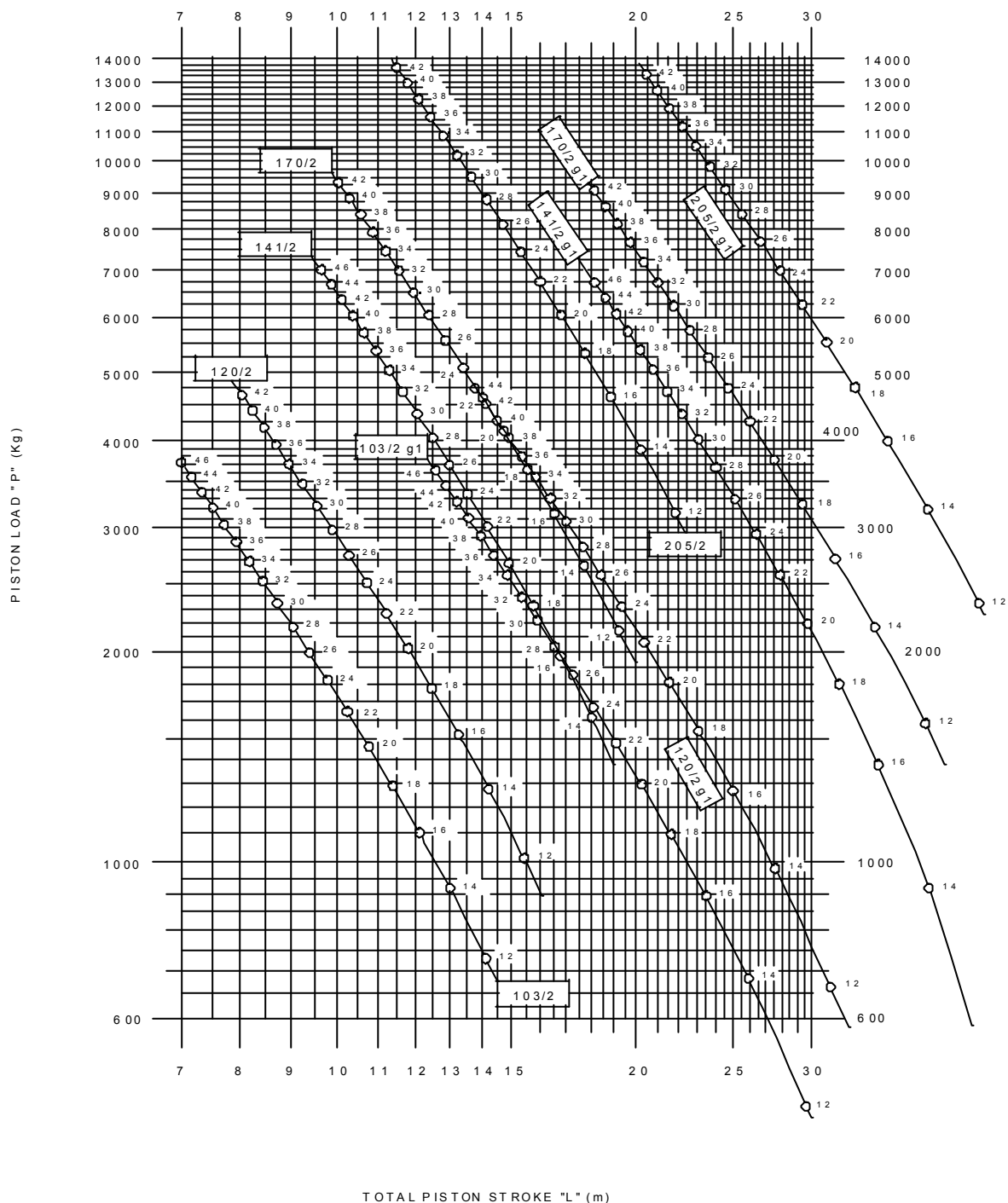
DIAGRAM OF THE PEAK LOADS GUIDELESS
TELESCOPIC PISTONS WITH TWO EXTRACTORS
(TYPE 46/2 - 60/2 - 78/2 - 85/2)
(OVERPRESSURE FACTOR 1.4)

DATE

01/04

DWG N.

9602/10



UT

DIAGRAM OF THE PEAK LOADS GUIDELESS
TELESCOPIC PISTONS WITH TWO EXTRACTORS
(TYPE 103/2-120/2-141/2-170/2-205/2)
(OVERPRESSURE FACTOR 1.4)

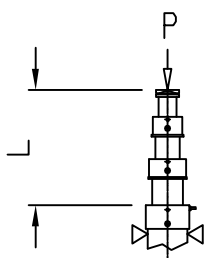
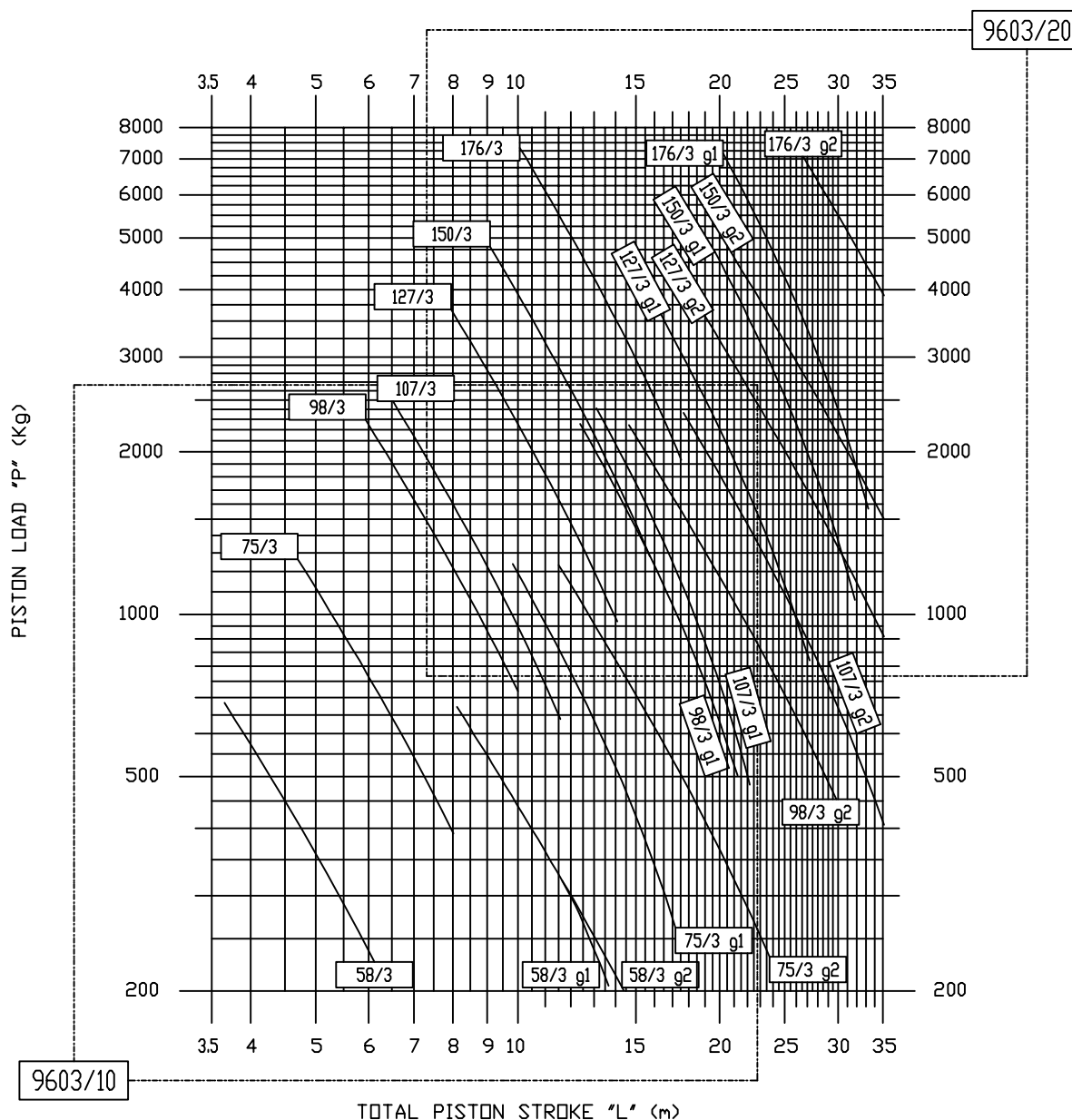
DATE

04/03

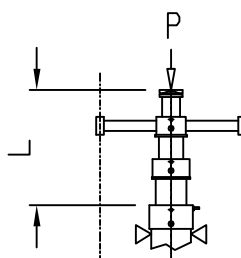
DWG N.

9602/20

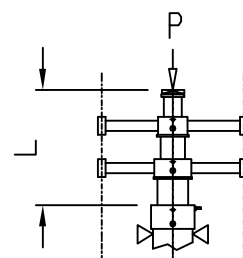
DIAGRAM OF THE PEAK LOADS ACCORDING TO EULERO'S CALCULATION
WITH SAFETY FACTOR 2 AND OVERPRESSURE FACTOR 1.4,
FOR TELESCOPIC PISTONS WITH THREE EXTRACTING ELEMENTS (EN 81.2)



PISTON WITHOUT GUIDANCE
(EX. 58/3)



PISTON WITH ONE GUIDANCE
(EX. 58/3 g1)

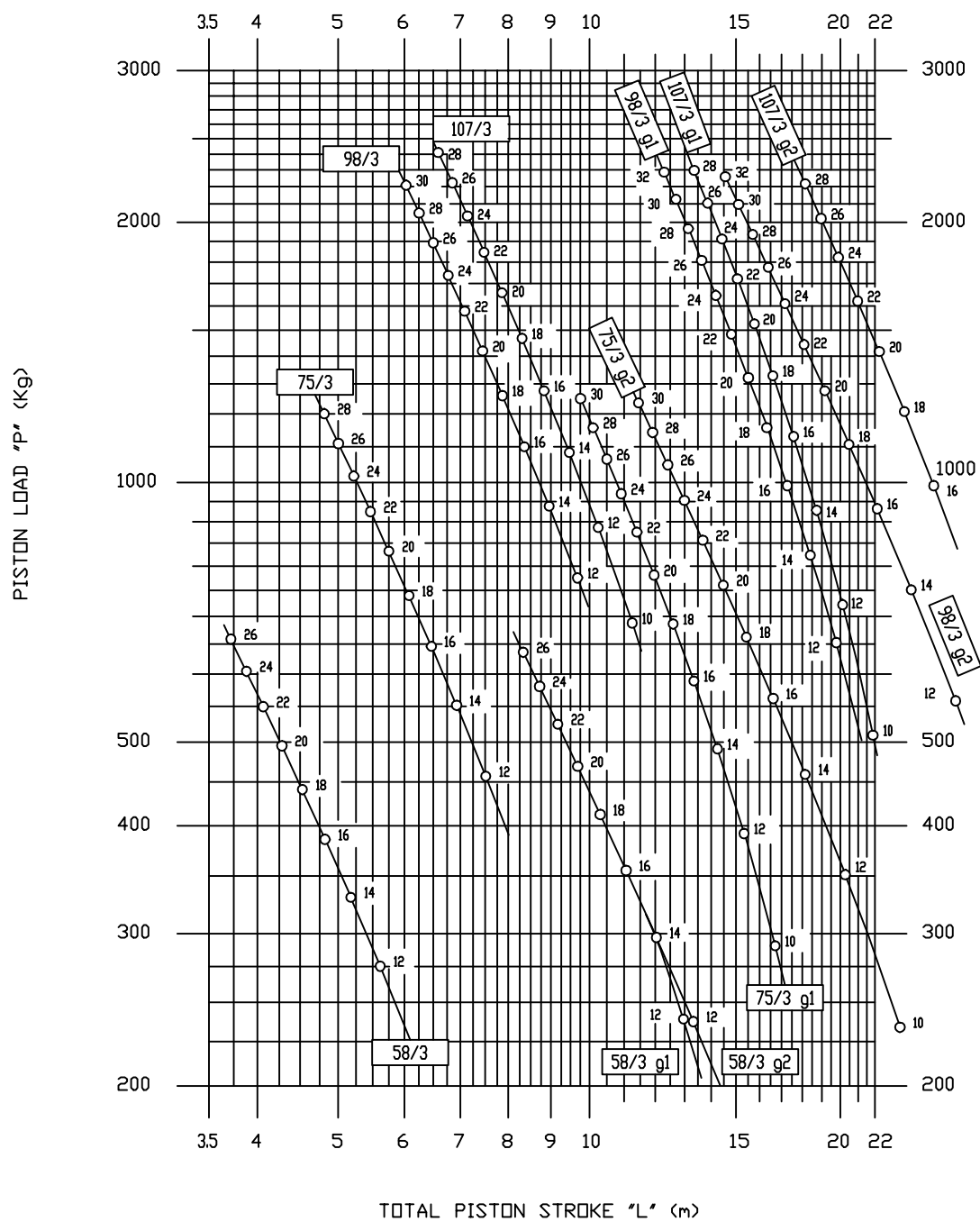


PISTON WITH TWO GUIDANCE
(EX. 58/3 g2)

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DIAGRAM OF THE PEAK LOADS
GUIDELESS TELESCOPIC PISTONS
WITH THREE EXTRACTORS
(OVERPRESSURE FACTOR 1.4)

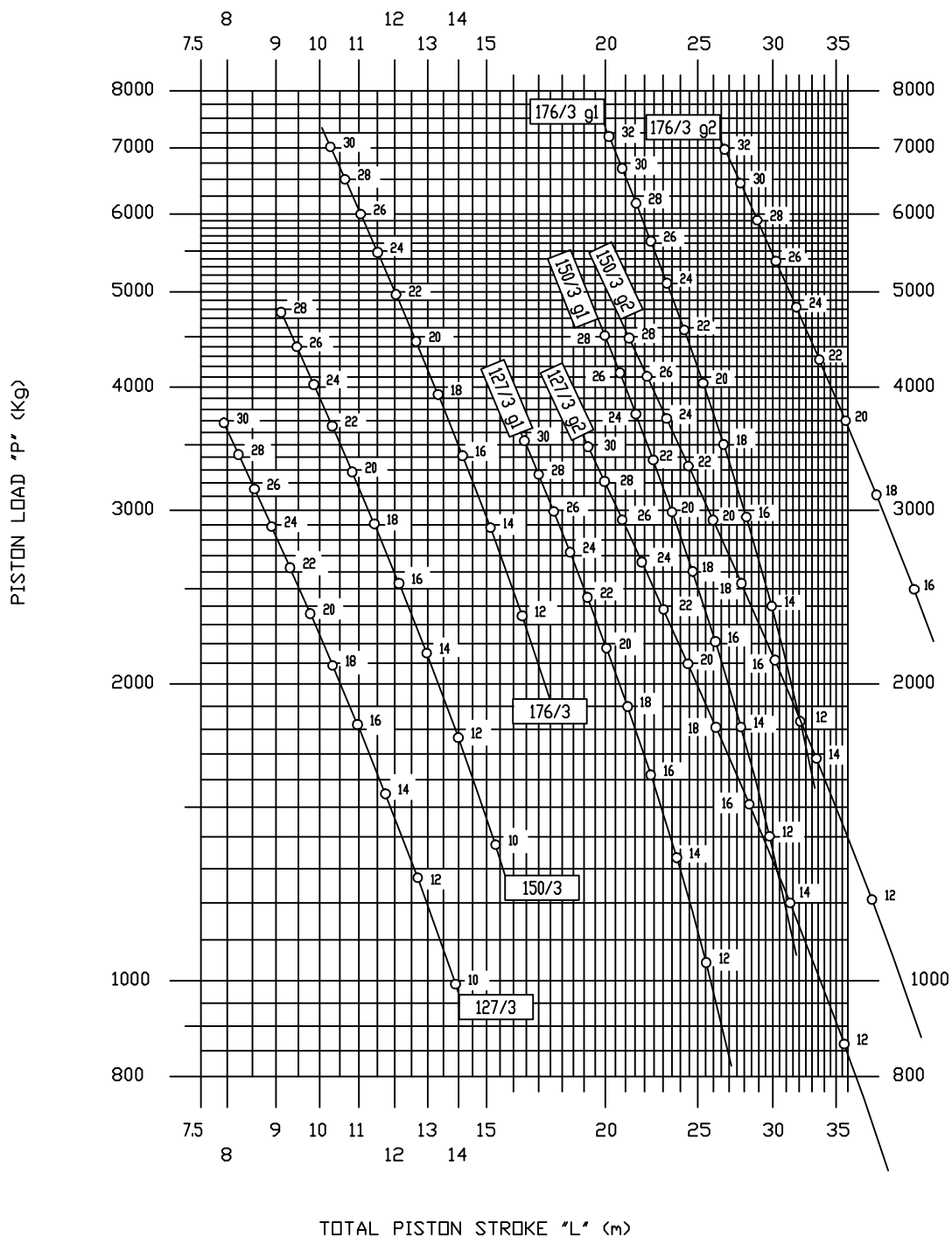
DATE	08/99
DWG N.	9603



UT	

DIAGRAM OF THE PEAK LOADS GUIDELESS
TELESCOPIC PISTONS WITH THREE EXTRACTORS
(TYPE: 58/3 - 75/3 - 98/3 - 107/3)
(OVERPRESSURE FACTOR 1.4)

DATE	08/99
DWG N.	9603/10



UT	

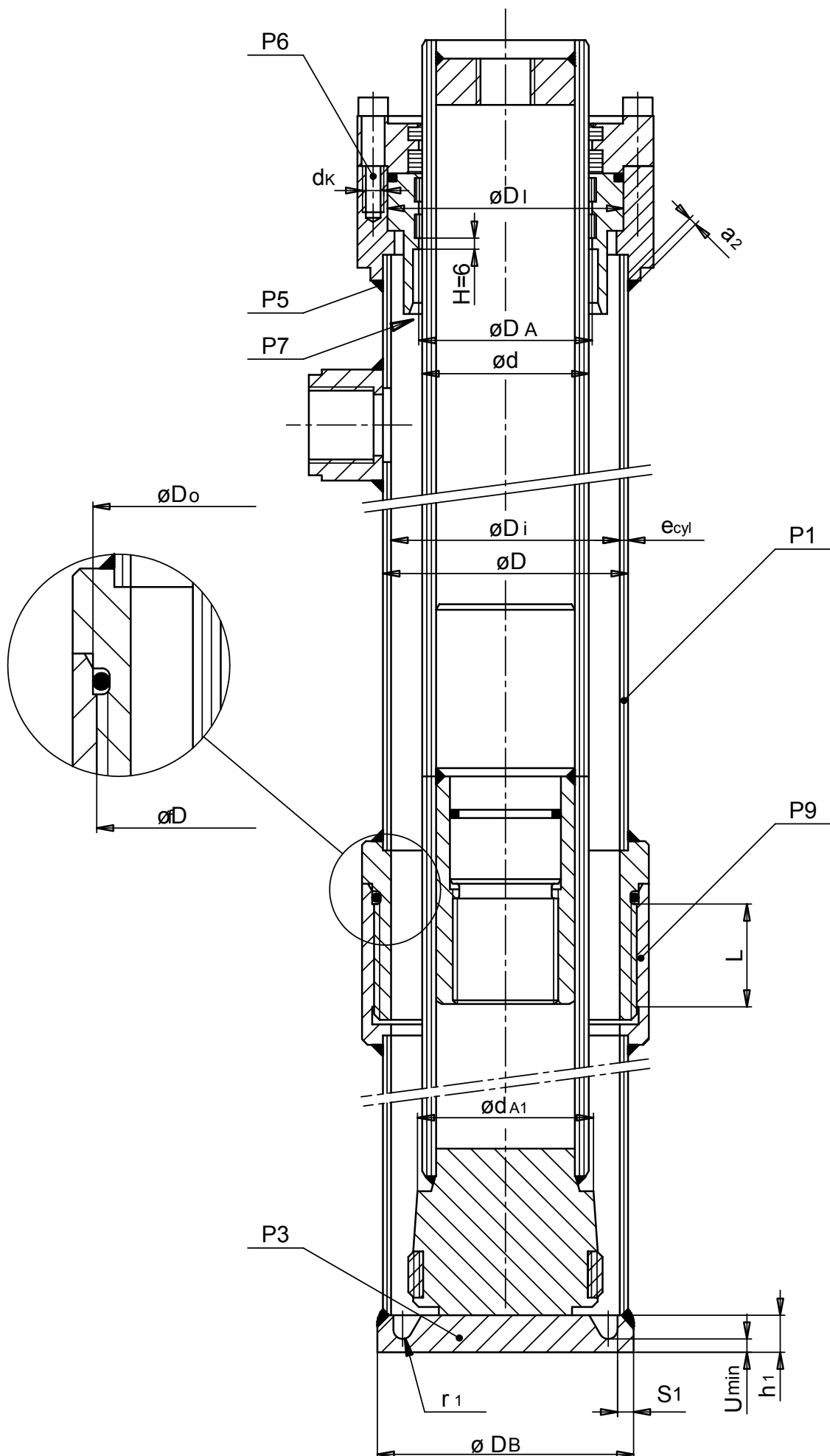
DIAGRAM OF THE PEAK LOADS GUIDELESS
TELESCOPIC PISTONS WITH THREE EXTRACTORS
(TYPE 127/3 - 150/3 - 176/3)
(OVERPRESSURE FACTOR 1.4)

DATE	08/99
DWG N.	9603/20

- _ THE ROD PIPE IS MADE OF STEEL St52.0 - DIN 1629/DIN 2391
- _ THE CYLINDER PIPE IS MADE OF STEEL St52.0 - DIN 1629/DIN 2448
- _ THE FEEDING PIPE IS MADE OF STEEL St37.0 - DIN 1629/DIN 2391

ROD								CYLINDER	
ød mm	e mm	A mm ²	Ap mm ²	i mm	J mm ⁴	γ kg/m	CONNECTION WEIGHT kg	øD mm	e _{cyl} mm
50	5.0	706.9	1963.5	16.01	181132	5.5	/	101.6	3.6
	7.5	1001.4		15.26	233134	7.8			
60	5.0	863.9	2827.4	19.53	329376	6.7	/	101.6	3.6
	7.5	1237.0		18.75	434884	9.6			
70	5.0	1021.0	3848.5	23.05	542416	7.9	5.1	114.3	4.0
	7.5	1472.6		22.26	729408	11.5	4.2		
80	5.0	1178.1	5026.5	26.58	832031	9.2	7.3	114.3	4.0
	7.5	1708.2		25.77	1134379	13.3	6.4		
	12.0	2563.5		24.41	1527870	20.0	4.5		
85	7.5	1826.1	5674.5	27.53	1383804	14.3	7.3	114.3	4.0
90	5.0	1335.2	6361.7	30.10	1210004	10.4	9.6	133.0	4.5
	7.5	1943.9		29.29	1667468	15.2	8.5		
	12.0	2940.5		27.90	2289203	23.0	6.5		
100	5.0	1492.3	7854.0	33.63	1688115	11.7	13.2	139.7	4.5
	7.5	2179.5		32.81	2346346	17.1	11.7		
	12.0	3317.5		31.40	3271077	25.9	8.7		
110	5.0	1649.3	9503.3	37.17	2278146	12.9	25.0	159.0	5.0
	7.5	2415.1		36.34	3188686	18.9	14.6		
	12.0	3692.64		34.92	4501764	28.9	11.9		
120	5.0	1806.4	11309.7	40.70	2991876	14.1	25.0	159.0	5.0
	7.5	2650.7		39.86	4212158	20.7	22.8		
	12.0	4071.5		38.42	6009540	31.8	14.9		
130	5.0	1963.5	13273.2	44.23	3841088	15.3	32.5	177.8	5.6
	7.5	2886.3		43.39	5434434	22.5	30.8		
	12.0	4448.5		41.93	7822679	34.7	23.1		
150	6.0	2714.3	17671.5	50.96	7047774	21.2	47.6	193.7	5.9
	10.0	4398.2		49.62	10830641	34.4	42.1		
160	10.0	4712.4	20106.2	53.15	13312499	36.8	49.0	219.1	8.0
180	10.0	5340.7	25446.9	60.21	19360065	41.7	74.5	244.3	8.0
200	10.0	5969.0	31415.9	67.27	27009843	46.6	106.5	273.0	10.0
238	14.0	9852.0	44488.1	79.35	62033336	76.9	159.0	323.9	12.5
UT			GEOMETRIC CHARACTERISTICS FOR ROOD TO BE CALCULATED					DATE	
								11/09	
								DWG No 9040	

UT	BEGINNING DATA																		RAM																		FEED PIPE			
	OUTSIDE DIAMETER		d	50	60	70	80	85	90	100	110	120	130	150	160	180	200	238	35	42																				
	CYLINDER THICKNESS		e _{cyl}	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.9	8.0	8.0	10.0	12.5	2.5	3.0																			
	CYLINDER OUTSIDE DIAMETER		D	101.6	101.6	114.3	114.3	114.3	133.0	139.7	159.0	159.0	177.8	193.7	219.1	244.5	273.0	323.9	35	42																				
	CYLINDER BASE THICKNESS		h ₁	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	35.0	35.5	35.0	35.0																						
	CYLINDER INSIDE DIAMETER		D _i	94.4	94.4	106.3	106.3	106.3	124.0	130.7	149.0	149.0	166.6	181.9	203.1	228.5	253.0	298.9																						
BEGINNING DATA AND MAX PRESSURES CALCULATED FOR CYLINDER (AND FEED PIPE) CHECKING	BASE EMBEDDING RADIUS		r ₁	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0																						
	BASE RIM THICKNESS		S ₁	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.2	6.0	6.0	6.7	7.5	9.5	9.3	11.5	14.6																						
	RAM HEAD WELDING		a ₂	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	8.3	10.5	13.0																						
	SCREWS No OF THE RAM HEAD		n°	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12																					
	SCREWS DIAMETER			10	10	10	10	10	10	12	12	12	12	14	14	16	18	18																						
	CONSTANT		C ₅	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3																						
	BASE BEARING DIAMETER		d _{A1}	69.3	69.3	79.3	89.3	94.3	99.3	109.3	119.3	129.3	139.3	159.3	174.3	189.3	209.3	247.3																						
	RAM HEAD EXTRACTING DIAMETER		DA	53.0	63.0	73.0	83.0	88.0	93.0	103.0	113.0	123.0	133.0	153.0	163.3	183.0	203.0	241.0																						
	RAM HEAD INSIDE DIAMETER		DI	99.0	99.0	107.0	117.0	117.0	127.0	136.0	146.0	155.0	165.0	190.0	197.0	216.0	241.0	278.0																						
	STRENGTH MATERIAL		R _{p0.2}	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*																					
	CONNECTION THREAD LENGHT		L	-	-	57	57	57	57	57	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5																					
	THREAD OUTSIDE DIAMETER		D _f	-	-	123	123	123	142	151	173	173	173	186	209	230	257	282	339																					
O-RING SEAT DIAMETER		D _o	-	-	125.0	125.0	125.0	144.5	153.0	178.0	178.0	191.7	212.7	234.7	261.1	286.1	342.7																							
BASE OUTSIDE DIAMETER		DB	103.0	103.0	116.1	116.1	116.1	135.0	141.1	161.0	161.0	180.0	196.1	222.1	247.1	276.0	328.1																							
MAX CALCULATED PRESSURES																																								
RAM																																								
OUTSIDE DIAMETER		d	50	60	70	80	85	90	100	110	120	130	150	160	180	200	238	35	42																					
CYLINDER PIPE		P1	46.5	46.5	47.7	47.7	47.7	47.8	45.5	45.7	45.7	47.0	45.9	58.0	52.0	59.9	64.5																							
CYLINDER BASE		P3	152.2	152.2	120.0	120.0	120.0	88.2	79.4	123.3	123.3	98.7	83.5	105.3	83.2	67.8	48.6																							
CYLINDER HEAD WELDING		P5	67.1	67.1	59.6	59.6	59.6	64.1	61.0	53.6	53.6	57.5	61.6	62.2	55.8	62.4	68.4																							
CYLINDER HEAD SCREW		P6	93.2	93.2	79.8	66.7	66.7	56.6	81.7	70.9	62.9	55.5	62.5	58.1	67.5	72.2	54.3																							
RAM BASE AND CYLINDER HEAD		P7	424.1	177.3	155.9	139.1	132.0	125.5	114.4	105.1	97.1	90.3	79.2	128.2	66.9	60.6	51.4																							
FEED LINE PIPE		P8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68.7	71.6																					
CALCULATION CYLINDER CONNECTION		P9	-	-	611.3	611.3	611.3	528.1	500.9	405.4	405.4	375.8	343.0	321.4	290.2	265.2	222.2																							
REMAINING THICKNESS ON THE BASE		U _{min}	5.2	5.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.9	6.9	7.8	7.8	8.9	10.1	12.9	13.1	16.5	16.0																							
DATE			12/07																																					
DWG No			9041/1																																					
			- THE MAX. WORKING PRESSURE OF EACH CYLINDER IS THE SMALLER AMONG THE INDICATED ONES (IN BAR)																																					
			* Fe520 Rp0.2 = 355 N/mm2 YELD TENSION MATERIAL CYLINDRE Fe370 Rp0.2 = 235 N/mm2 YELD TENSION MATERIAL BASE Fe370 Rp0.2 = 235 N/mm2 YELD TENSION MATERIAL FEED PIPE Fe370 Rp0.2 = 98 N/mm2 RESISTANCE TO SHEARING STRESS RAM HEAD																																					



UT	

DRAWING FOR CYLINDER
CALCULATION PROCEDURE

DATE 05/02
DWG No 9041/2

- YIELD TENSION $R_{P0.2} = 235 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$$e_1 = c \times D_i \times \sqrt{\frac{P \times S}{10 \times R_{P0.2}}} + e_0$$

- ACCORDING TO **TRA 200** $P = 2,3 \times P_{\max}$

$$e_0 = 1$$

- ACCORDING TO **AD-MERKBLATT B0** TABLE 2 $S = 1,5$
- ACCORDING TO **EN 81.2** $S = 1,7$
- ACCORDING TO **AD-MERKBLATT B5** TABLE 1 $C = 0,4$
- REPLACING THE VALUES ($S = 1,7$) E RISOLVENDO PER $P_{\max}$:

$$P_{3\max} = \frac{R_{P0.2}}{2.3 \times 1.7} \times \frac{2.5^2 \times (e_1 - 1)^2}{D_i^2} \times 10$$

REMANING THICKNESS CALCULATION

- CALCULATION ACCORDING TO **AD-MERKBLATT B5**, TABLE 1, AND ANNEX **K** OF **UNI-EN 81.2:99** STANDARDS.
- CALCULATION OF "U_{min}" THICKNESS, WITH PRESSURE **P**, IS <= THAN THE MINIMUM PRESSURE AMONG MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE PRESSURES FOR ALL THE SYSTEM COMPONENTS.

$$U_{\min} = 1.3 \times \frac{(D_i \times 0.5 - r_1) \times (2.3 \times 1.7 \times P_{\max} \times 0.1)}{R_{P0.2}} + 1$$

MOREOVER, THE FOLLOWING PROJECT CONDITIONS MUST BE VERIFIED:

$$U_{\min} \geq 5 \text{ mm}$$

$$r_1 \geq 0,2 \times S_1$$

$$r_1 \geq 5 \text{ mm}$$

$$U_{\min} \leq 1,5 \times S_1$$

$$h_1 \geq u_1 + r_1$$

3) CYLINDER PIPE / CYLINDER HEAD WELDING CALCULATION

- MATERIAL **RSt 37-2 DIN 17.100**

$$R_{P0.2} = 98 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ (DV 952)}$$

- WELDING AREA $A = \pi \times D \times a_2$

UT			CYLINDER CALCULATION PROCEDURE	DATE	05/02
				DWG N	9041/4

- ACTUAL FORCE ON THE WELDING

$$F = \frac{\pi}{4} \times D^2 \times \frac{2,3 \times P_{\max}}{10}$$

$$\tau = \frac{F}{A} \leq R_{P0,2}$$

- SOLVING WITH RESPECT TO $P_{\max}$ SI HA:

$$P5_{\max} = \frac{R_{P0,2} \times a_2 \times 40}{2,3 \times D}$$

4) CALCULATION OF THE CYLINDER HEAD FIXING SCREW

- CALCULATION ACCORDING TO **AD-MERKBLATT B7**
- SCREWS M.....x**UNI 5931 – 8.8**
- ELASTIC LIMIT ACCORDING TO **DIN 267 PAR. 3** $R_{P0,2} = 640 \text{ N/mm}^2$
- ACTUAL FORCE ON THE SCREWS :

$$F = \frac{2,3 \times P_{\max} \times \pi \times D l^2}{40}$$

- MIN. NEEDED BOLT DIAMETER:

$$d_K = Z \times \sqrt{\frac{F}{R_{P0,2} \times n}} + C5$$

Z = 1,51 FROM **AD-MERKBLATT B7** TABLE 3

n = SCREWS NUMBER

ASSUMING THAT: $Z \times \frac{F}{R_{P0,2} \times n} = Y$

FOR:

Y ≤ 20

C5 = 3

Y ≥ 50

C5 = 1

20 < **Y** < 50

C5 = $\frac{(65-Y)}{15}$

- SOLVING WITH RESPECT TO $P_{\max}$:

$$P6_{\max} = \frac{n \times (d_K - C5)^2}{D l^2} \times 1553,85$$

PROJECT CONDITIONS

- SCREWS PITCH NOT MORE THAN 5 x d_K
- MIN. SCREWS NUMBER 4
- MIN. SCREWS DIAMETER M10
- SCREW SHANK LENGTH AT LEAST 2 x d_K
- MIN. ENGAGEMENT DEPTH **L (CLASSE 8.8)**

$$d / P < 9 L = 1,0 \times d_K$$

$$d / P > 9 L = 1,25 \times d_K$$

P = THREAD PITCH

UT					DATE	05/02
					DWG N	9041/5

CYLINDER CALCULATION PROCEDURE

5) CALCULATION OF THE LIMIT BEARING PRESSURE BETWEEN RAM BASE AND CYLINDER HEAD

- YELD TENSION RAM BASE:

$$F = 2,3 \times P_{\max} \times \frac{\pi}{4} \times d_{A1}^2$$

- REACTION SURFACE:

$$A = \frac{\pi}{4} \times (d_{A1}^2 - D_A^2)$$

- SOLVING WITH RESPECT TO $P_{\max}$

$$P7_{\max} = \frac{10 \times R_{P0.2} \times (d_{A1}^2 - D_A^2)}{d_{A1}^2 \times 2.3}$$

6) CALCULATION OF THE FEED LINE PIPES

- CALCULATION ACCORDING TO **DIN 2413**, APPLICATION FIELD 1, AND ANNEX **K** OF **UNI-EN 81.2:99** STANDARDS
- AMTERIAL FEATURES ACCORDING TO **DIN 1629** WITH TESTING CERTIFICATE IN CONFORMITY WITH **DIN 50049-3.1 B** (MAX WORKING PRESSURE **160 bar**)
- DIMENSIONS ACCORDING TO **DIN 2391**
- MATERIAL **St. 37.0 DIN 1629 (1.0254)**
- YIELD TENSION $R_{P0.2} = 235 \text{ N/mm}^2$
- BREAKING PERCENTAGE ELONGATION **A5 = 25%**
- FROM **DIN 2413** SI HA:

$$e_{\text{cyl}} = \frac{D \times P}{20 \times \sigma_{\text{amm}} \times \eta_n} + e_o \quad \text{CON } P \text{ (bar)}$$

- ACCORDING TO **TRA 200/229.11** $P = 2,3 \times P_{\max}$

$$e_o = 0,5$$

- FROM **DIN 2413** $\eta_n = 1$

$$\sigma_{\text{amm}} = \frac{R_{P0.2}}{S} \quad \text{CON } S = 1,7$$

- REPLACING THE VALUES AND SOLVING WITH RESPECT TO $P_{\max}$

$$P8_{\max} = \frac{2 \times R_{P0.2} \times (e_{\text{cyl}} - 0.5)}{2.3 \times 1.7 \times Dt} \times 10$$

7) CYLINDER CONNECTION CALCULATION

- THREAD CALCULATION ACCORDING TO TECHNICAL SHEET **AD-MERKBLATT B8 6.13**
- MATERIAL **St. 37.0 DIN 1629 (1.0254)**
- YIELD TENSION..... $R_{P0.2} = 235 \text{ N/mm}^2$
- BREAKING PERCENTAGE ELONGATION **A5 = 25%**
- WELDINGS CALCULATION ISNT'T NECESSARY; SEE POINT **3** (DRAWING N. 9041/4)

UT					DATE	05/02
					DWG N	9041/6

CYLINDER CALCULATION PROCEDURE

THREAD CALCULATION

- FROM TECHNICAL SHEET **AD-MERKBLATT B8:**

$$\frac{R_{P0.2}}{S} = \frac{2 \times F}{L \times \pi \times D_f}$$

- WITH:

L = THREAD LENGTH

D_f = THREAD DIAMETER

S = SAFETY FACTOR = 1,5

R_{P0.2} = YIELD TENSION MATERIAL

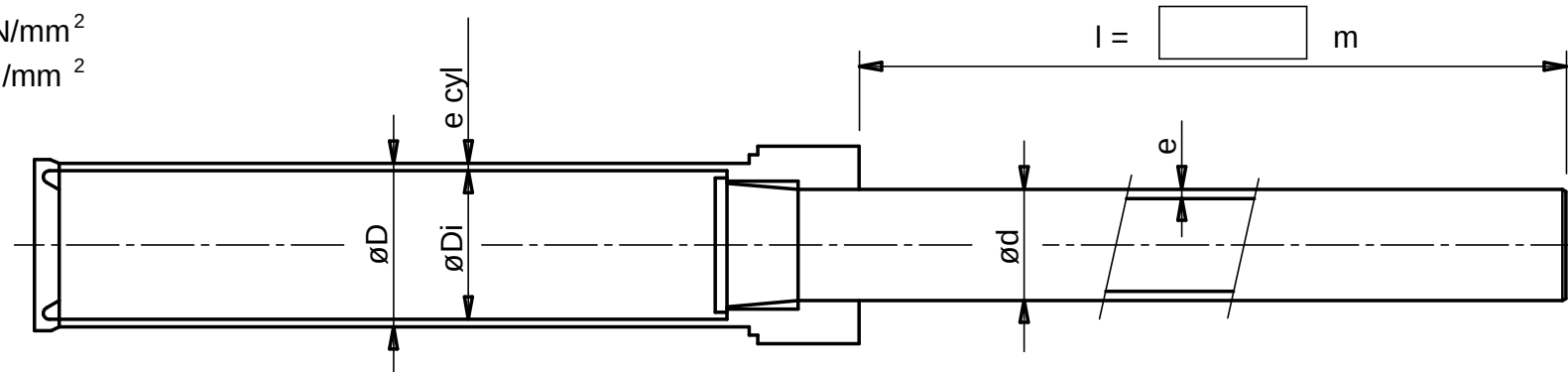
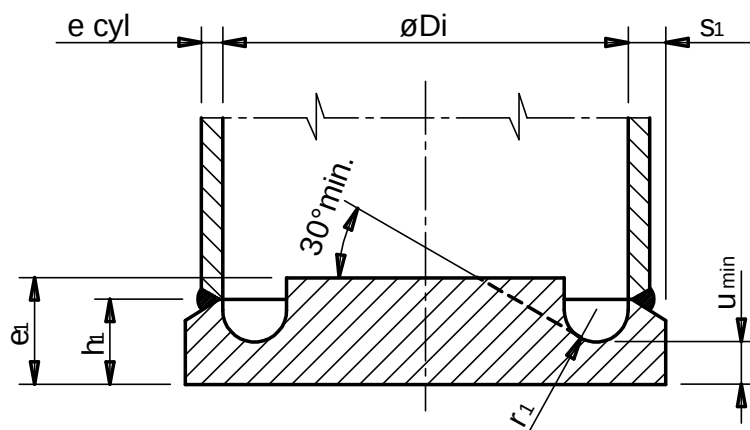
F = TENSILE FORCE

$$F = \frac{\pi}{40} \times D_o^2 \times 2,3 \times P_{\max}$$

- REPLACING THE VALUES AND SOLVING WITH RESPECT TO **P_{max}** , SI HA:

$$P_{\max} = \frac{2 \times R_{P0.2} \times L \times D_f}{2.3 \times 1.5 \times D_o^2} \times 10$$

UT			CYLINDER CALCULATION PROCEDURE	DATE	05/02
				DWG N	9041/7

$$\begin{aligned} R_{p\,0.2} &= 355 \text{ N/mm}^2 \\ R_m &= 500 \text{ N/mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_{p\,0.2} &= 235 \text{ N/mm}^2 \\ R_m &= 350 \text{ N/mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$


CONDITION FOR EXHAUST OF WELDED COUPLING

$$\begin{aligned} r_1 &\geq 0.2 s_1 \\ U_{\min} &\leq 1.5 s_1 \\ h_1 &\geq U_{\min} + r_1 \end{aligned}$$

		UNIT	RAM															
d		mm	50	60	70	80	85	90	100	110	120	130	150	160	180	200	238	
e _{cyl}		mm	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.9	8.0	8.0	10.0	12.5	
D		mm	101.6	101.6	114.3	114.3	114.3	133.0	139.7	159.0	159.0	177.8	193.7	219.1	244.5	273.0	323.9	
e ₁		mm	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	
D _i		mm	94.4	94.4	106.3	106.3	106.3	124.0	130.7	149.0	149.0	166.6	181.9	203.1	228.5	253.0	298.9	
r ₁		mm	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
S ₁		mm	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.2	6.0	6.0	6.7	7.5	9.5	9.3	11.5	14.6	
h ₁		mm	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	28	28	28	28	35	35	35	35	
U _{min}		mm	5.2	5.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.9	6.9	7.8	7.8	8.9	10.1	12.9	13.1	16.5	16.0	
e	5	mm	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x						
	6		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x							
	7.5												x					
	10												x	x	x	x		
	12																	
	14																x	
	Ap		mm ²	1963.5	2827.5	3848.5	5026.5	5674.5	6361.7	7854.0	9503.3	11309.7	13273.2	17671.5	20106.2	25446.9	31415.9	44488.1
	A	5	mm ²	706.9	863.9	1021.0	1178.1		1335.2	1492.3	1649.3	1806.4	1963.5					
6		1001.4		1237.0	1472.6	1708.2	1826.1	1943.9	2179.5	2415.1	2650.7	2886.3						
7.5													2714.3					
10													4398.2	4712.4	5340.7	5969.0		
	12																	
	14																9652.0	
	i	5	mm	16.01	19.53	23.05	26.58		30.10	33.63	37.17	40.70	44.23					
		6		15.26	18.75	22.26	25.77	27.53	29.29	32.81	36.34	39.86	43.39	50.96				
7.5													49.62	53.15	60.21	67.27		
10																		
	12																	
	14																79.35	
	J	5	mm ⁴	181132	329376	542416	832031		1210004	1688115	2278146	2991876	3841088					
		6		233134	434884	729408	1134379	1383804	1667468	2346346	3188686	4212158	5434434	7047774				
7.5													10830641	13312499	19360065	27009843		
10																		
	12																	
	14																62033336	
	γ	5	Kg/m	5.5	6.7	7.9	9.2		10.4	11.7	12.9	14.1	15.3					
		6		7.8	9.6	11.5	13.3	14.3	15.2	17.1	18.9	20.7	22.5	21.2				
7.5													34.4	36.8	41.7	46.6		
10																		
	12																	
	14																76.9	

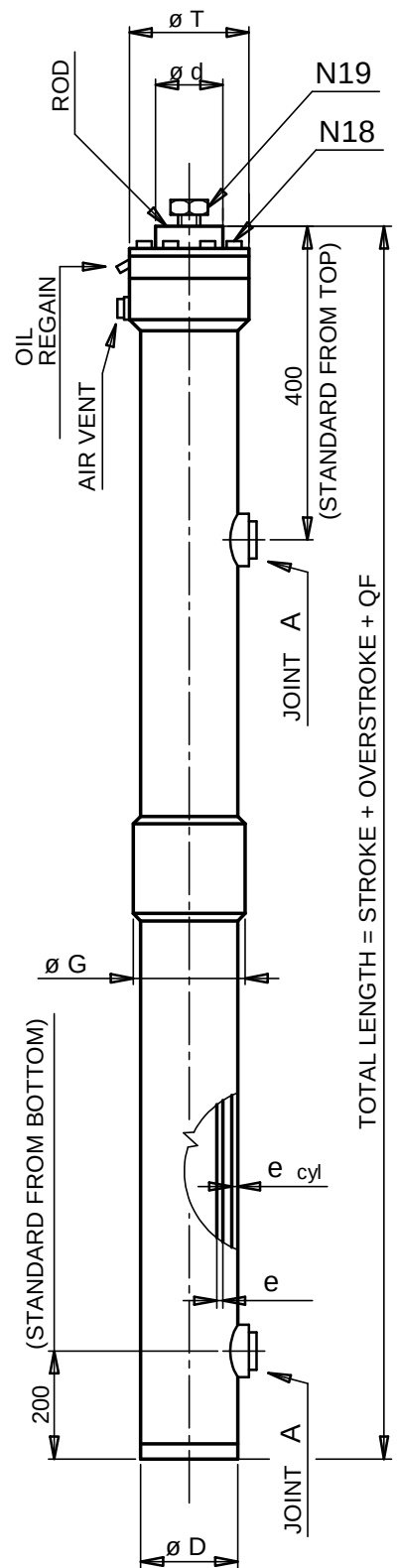
i = RADIUS OF GYRATION OF THE RAM

UT			INITIAL DATA FOR CYLINDER - PISTON GROUP - "HARMONISED STANDARDS UNI EN 81.2: 1999" -	DATE	12/07
				DWG No	9041/S

SEE HYDRAULIC POWER UNIT																		
A	M10x45				M12x45				M14x55				M16x65				M18x70	
N18	M10x45				M12x45				M14x55				M16x65				M18x70	
N19	M30x60 Ch=46				M30x60 Ch=46				M30x60 Ch=46				M60 x p. 3.5 L=120 Ch=80				M60 x p. 3.5 L=120 Ch=80	
Q F	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	215	215	215	215	260	260	260	260	260	260
øT	133	133	140	150	150	160	174	180	190	190	190	202	240	242	270	297	354	354
øG	/	/	133	133	133	155	166	190	190	190	202	228	249	278	304	368	368	368
e cyl	3.6	3.6	4	4	4	4.5	4.5	5	5	5	5.6	5.9	8	8	10	12.5	12.5	12.5
øD	101.6	101.6	114.3	114.3	114.3	133	139.7	159	159	159	177.8	193.7	219.1	244.5	273	323.9	323.9	323.9
OIL lxm	7	7	9	9	9	12	13.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	22	26	32.5	41	50	69	69	69
WEIGHT Kg	1 m Additional	16	19	20	23	25	26	31	38	42	49	52	59	63	79	90	113	144
	3 m on Stroke	64	71	75	84	91	94	110	134	150	175	186	214	236	309	357	444	444
	Kit Joints Rod + Cylinder	-	-	11	10	12	13	10	14	18	23	26	36	61	70	100	134	134
e	5	5	7.5	5	7.5	5	7.5	12	7.5	12	12	12	12	10	10	10	10	10
ROD ød	50	60	70	80	85	90	100	110	120	130	150	160	180	200	238	238	238	238

-NB.: FOR DIFFERENT HEIGHT (> 150 mm) OF JOINT "A" FROM BOTTOM, SPECIFY IN THE ORDER.

-FULLY EXTENDED RAM WITH TOP SLOWING BUFFER 35 mm.



— FOR DIMENSIONING,
PLEASE CONTACT
OUR TRADE OFFICE

UT	

INDIRECT SIDE RAM

DATE	02/12
DWG Nr	9130

UT

ROPING 2:1
FOR ELEVATOR PLATFORM

DATE

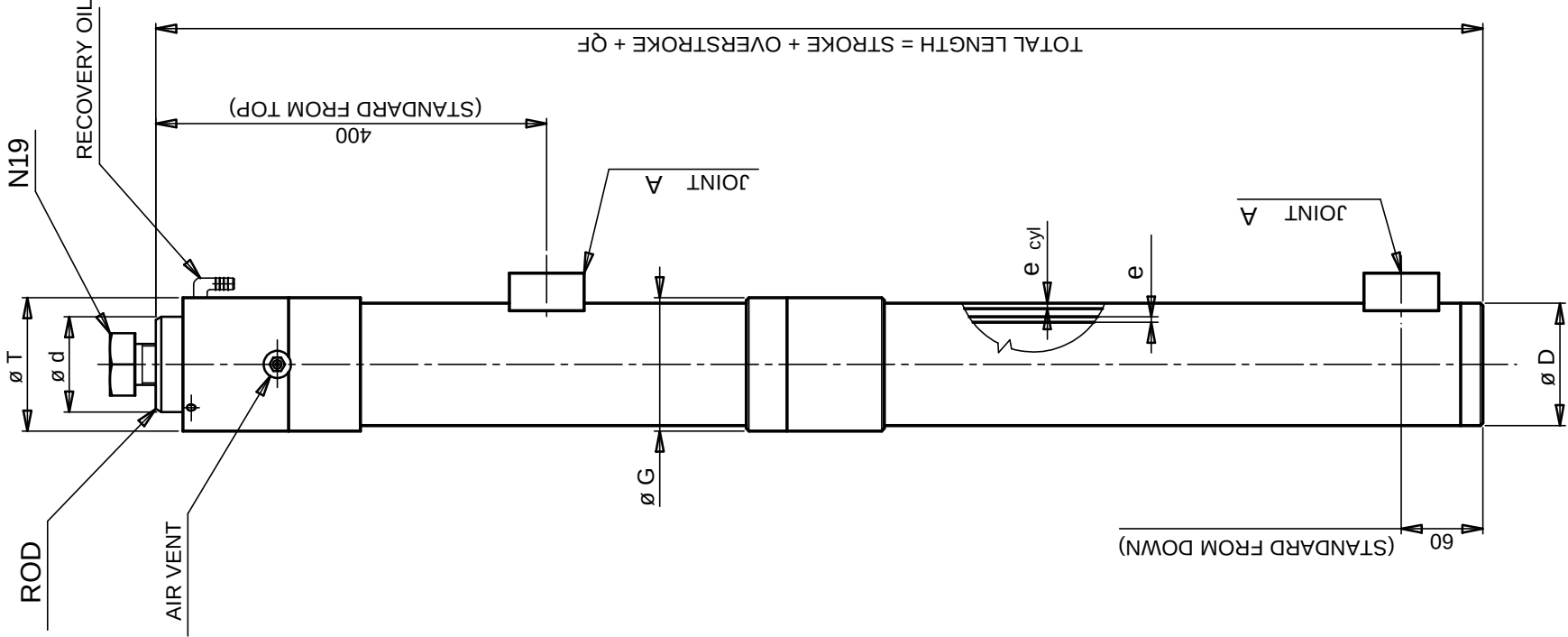
01/13

DWG Nr

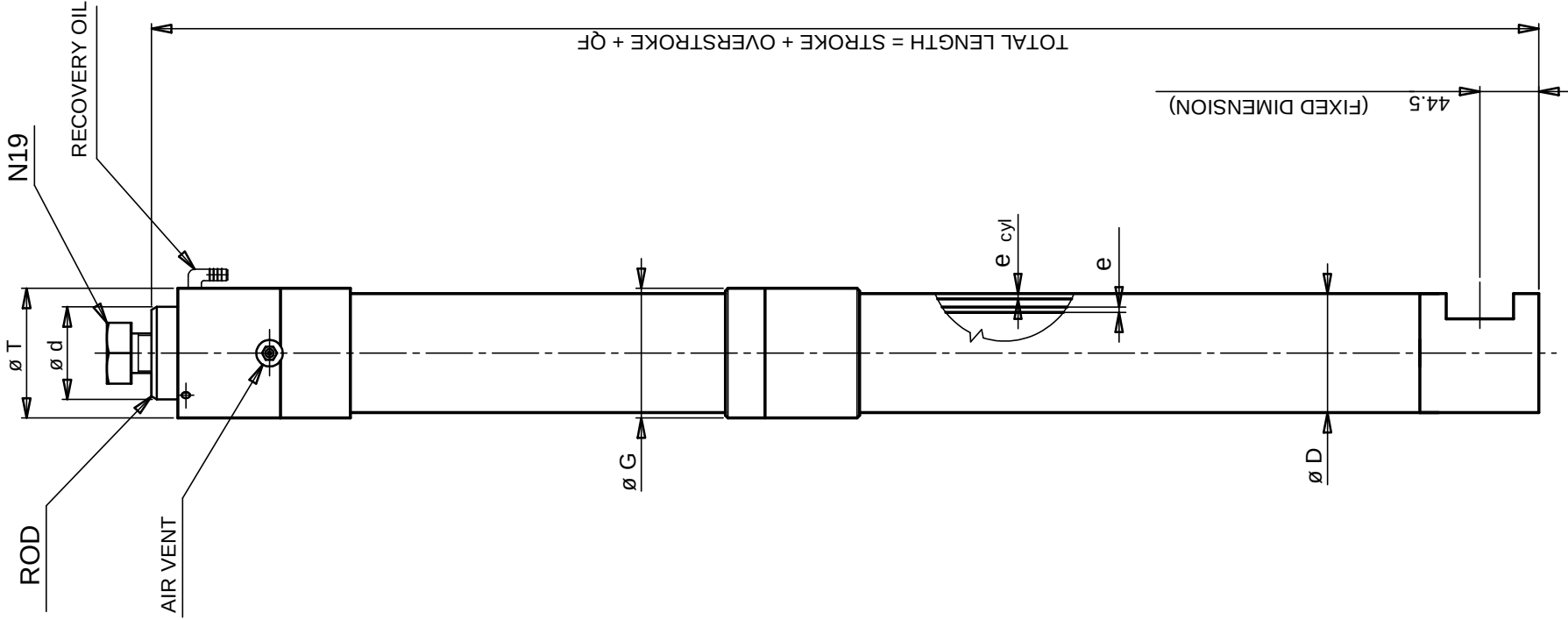
9131/MCE-MCS

A		SEE HYDRAULIC POWER UNIT	
N19		T.E. M24x70 Ch. 36 T.E. M30x60 Ch. 46	
Q F VERSION: 2	243		243
	173		173
Q F VERSION: 1		173	
øT		98	
øG		98	
e cyl		3.7	
øD		90	
OIL lxm		5.5	
WEIGHT Kg		7	
		17	20
		18	22
1 m additional		29	
3 m of stroke		60	70
Kit gaskets rod + cylinder		9	8
e		5	7.5
ROD ød		70	80

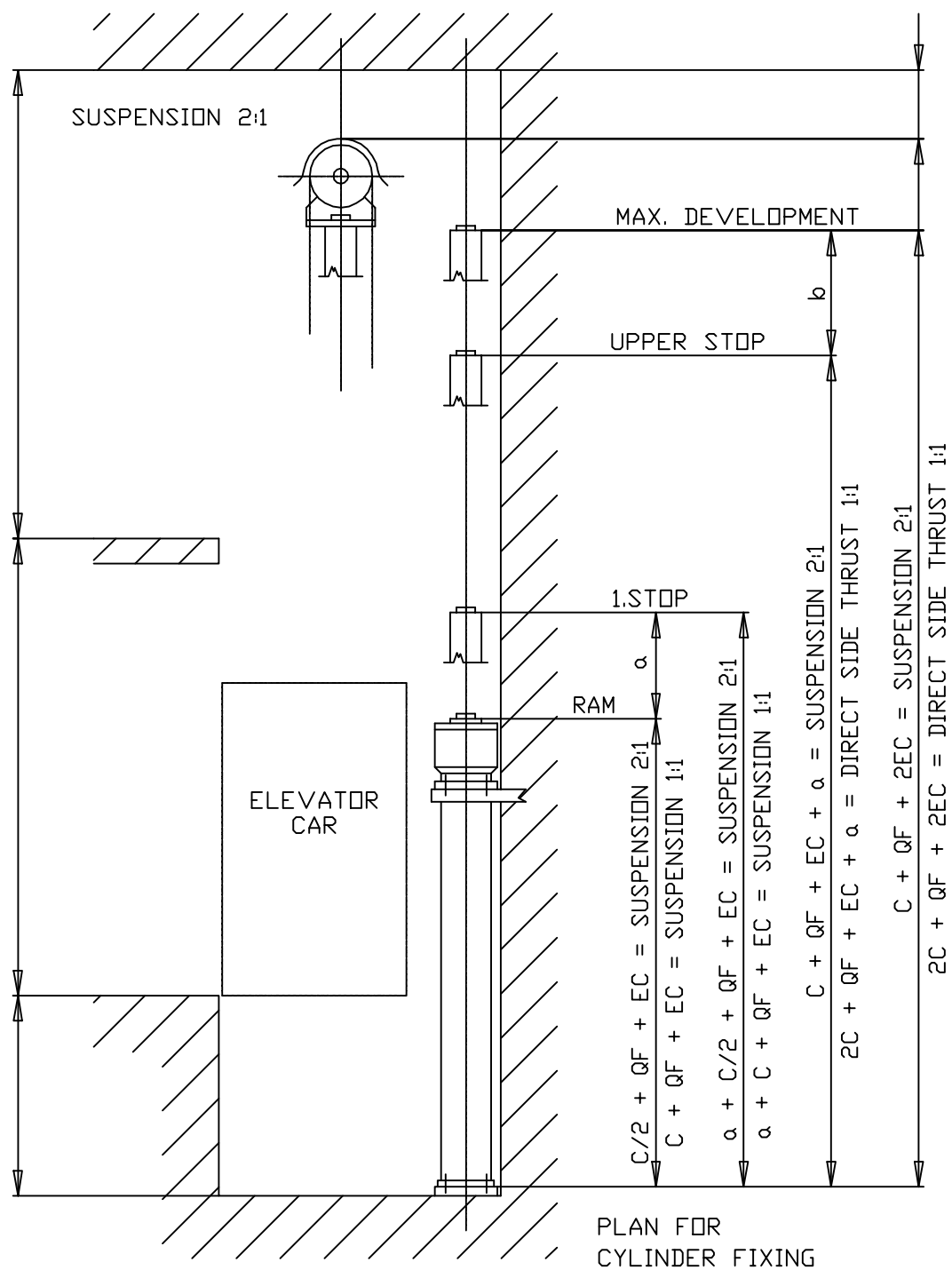
NOTE:
- FOR RUPTURE VALVE DIMENSIONS, SEE DWG 9305 (Chapter 9)



VERSION 1
(Type: MCS)



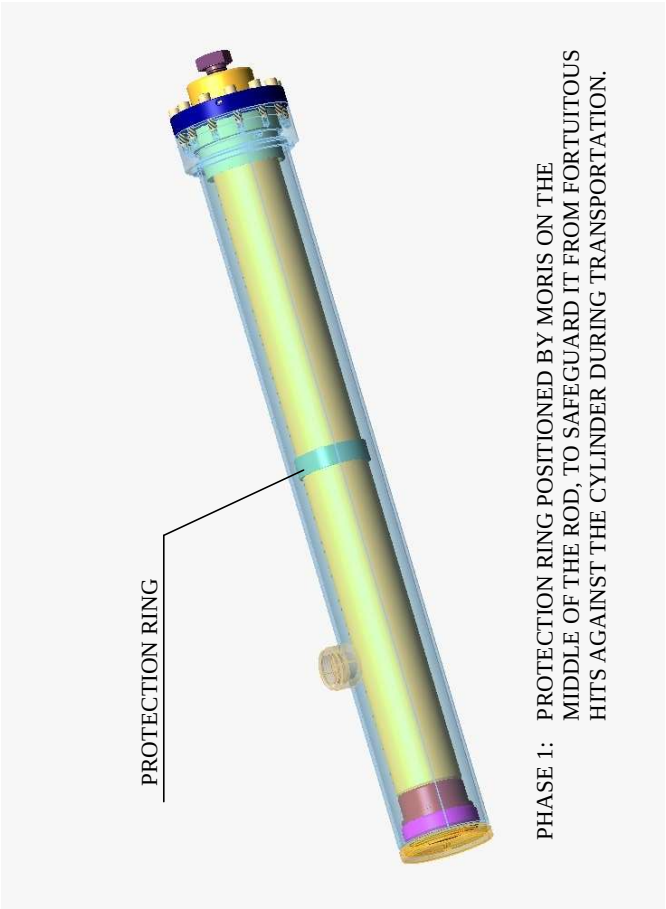
VERSION 2
(Type: MCE)



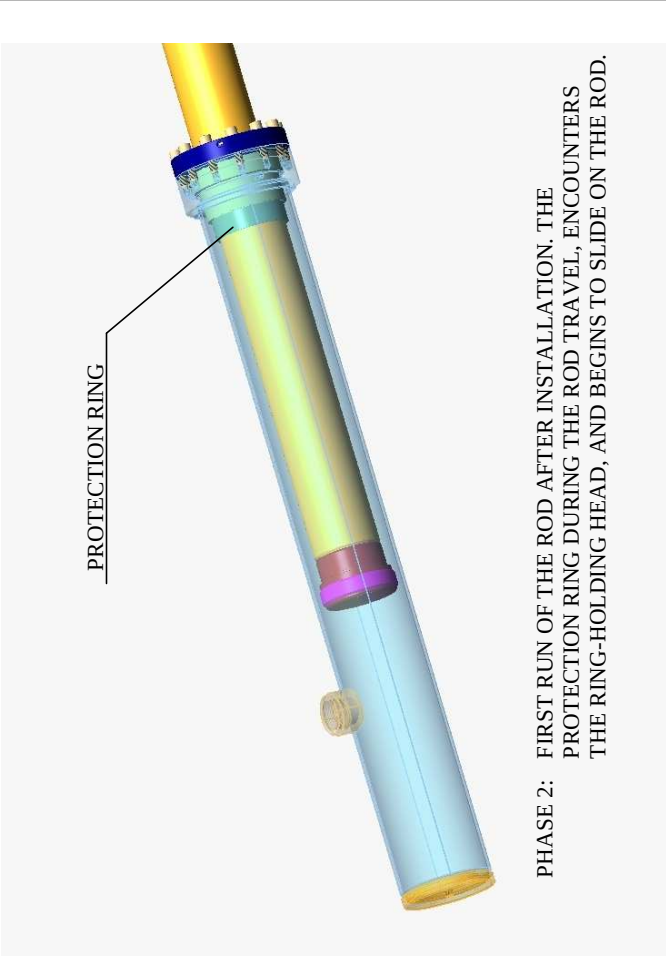
C : STROKE
EC : EXTRA STROKE (a+b)

SIDE RAM

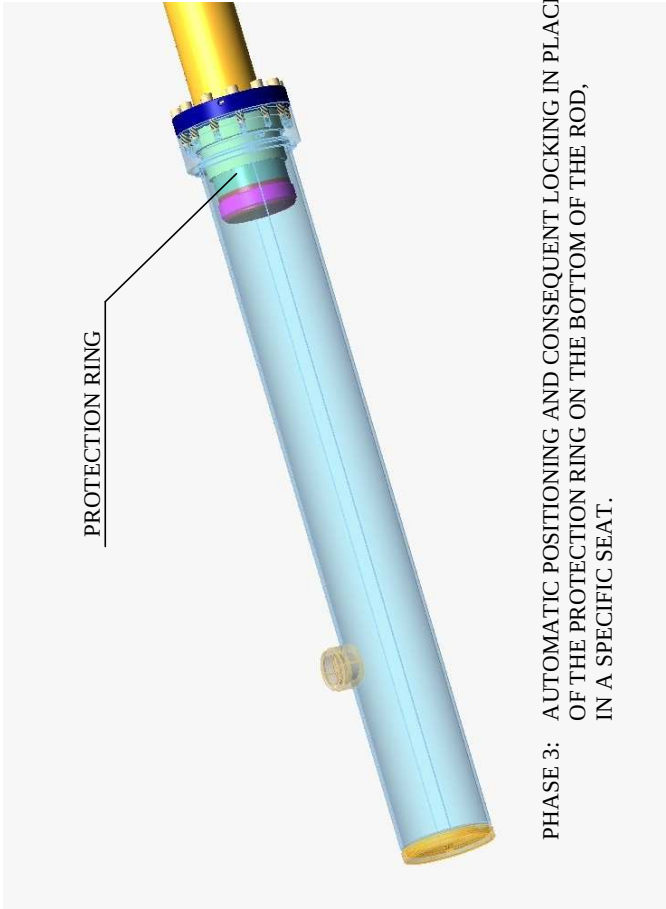
DATE 04/90
DWG N. 9315



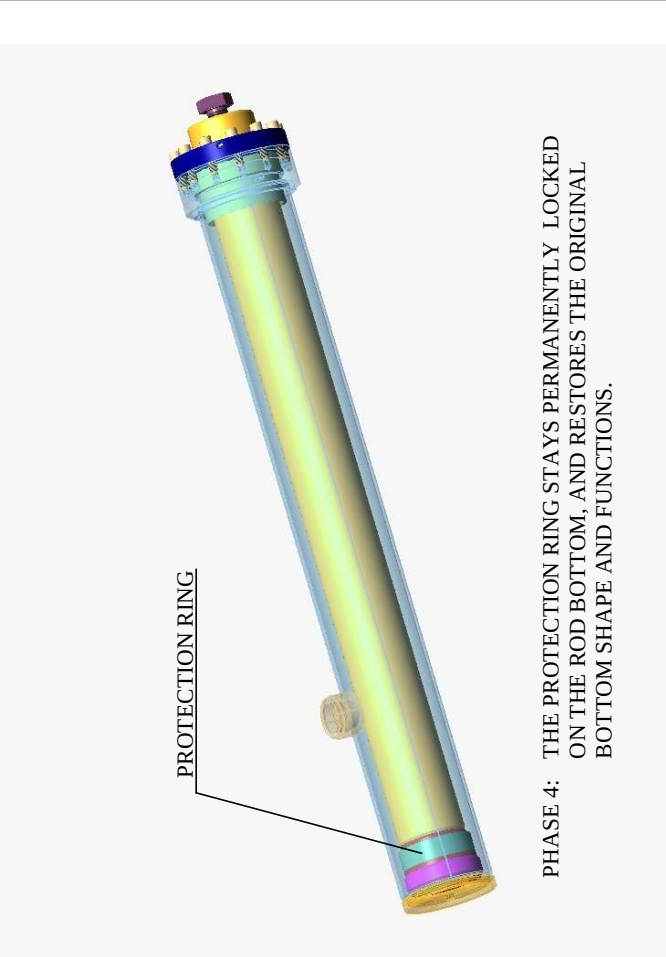
PHASE 1: PROTECTION RING POSITIONED BY MORIS ON THE MIDDLE OF THE ROD, TO SAFEGUARD IT FROM FORTUITOUS HITS AGAINST THE CYLINDER DURING TRANSPORTATION.



PHASE 2: FIRST RUN OF THE ROD AFTER INSTALLATION. THE PROTECTION RING DURING THE ROD TRAVEL, ENCOUNTERS THE RING-HOLDING HEAD, AND BEGINS TO SLIDE ON THE ROD.



PHASE 3: AUTOMATIC POSITIONING AND CONSEQUENT LOCKING IN PLACE OF THE PROTECTION RING ON THE BOTTOM OF THE ROD, IN A SPECIFIC SEAT.



PHASE 4: THE PROTECTION RING STAYS PERMANENTLY LOCKED ON THE ROD BOTTOM, AND RESTORES THE ORIGINAL BOTTOM SHAPE AND FUNCTIONS.

UT	

PROTECTION ROD SYSTEM FOR TRANSPORT

DATE	02/10
DWG Nr.	9330/AT